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**In the name of God, the Most Gracious, The Most Merciful
Editorial of the issue**



Praise be to God, Lord of the Worlds, and may blessings and peace be upon the Seal of the Prophets, our Master Muhammad, and upon all his family and companions.

Dear researchers around the globe, we put in your hands the first issue for the year 2024 of our scientific journal (Journal of University of Anbar for Humanities) (JUAH), the peer-reviewed quarterly scientific journal. This issue contains 20 scientific papers that include the journal's specialties for researchers from the University of Anbar and other Iraqi universities. It also contains international scientific papers. In these scientific research, you could find scientific effort that we in the editorial board should be proud of. These research found its way to publication after being peer-reviewed by qualified professors, each in his field of specialization.

The generous contribution of researchers, the generous effort of the Editor in Chief and members of the Editorial Board, and the great support from the presidency of our university and the deanship of our college encourage us to take steps to reach the looked-for aim of indexing our journal in the largest abstract and citation database (Scopus). Therefore, it must be noted that we are in the process of continuously updating the publishing procedures in order to improve the journal and bring it to a higher scientific status. Furthermore, our future aim to contribute effectively to the Arab publishing and scientific research movement in order to enhance the status of the scientific research and expand its horizons in Arab countries because we believe that the scientific research is one of the factors in the progress of the nations and is an indicator of its progress.

Dr. Fuaad Mohammed Freh
Editor in Chief



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1-SUBMISSION OF PAPER

1-1-Requirements for new submission

Authors may choose to submit the manuscript as a single word file to be used in the refereeing process.

1-2-Requirement of revised submission

Only when the submitted paper is at the revision stage, authors will be requested to put the paper in to a 'correct format' for acceptance and provide the items required for the publication of the manuscript.

1-3- Authorship Guidelines

Authorship credit should be based on: (i) Substantial contributions to conception and design, acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data, (ii) Drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content; and (iii) Final approval of the version to be submitted for publication. All of these conditions should be met by all authors. Acquisition of funding, collection of data, or general supervision of the research group alone does not constitute authorship. All contributors who do not meet the criteria for authorship should be listed in an acknowledgments section. All authors must agree on the sequence of authors listed before submitting the article. All authors must agree to designate one author as the corresponding author for the submission. It is the responsibility of corresponding author to arrange the whole manuscript upon the requirements and to dialogue with the co-authors during the peer-reviewing and proofing stages and to also act on behalf.

2-BEFORE YOU BEGIN

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2-2-Peer-Review Process

In order to sustain the peer review system, authors have an obligation to participate in peer review process to evaluate manuscripts from others. When appropriate, authors are obliged to provide retractions and/or corrections of errors to the editors and the Publisher. All papers submitted to JUAH journal will be peer reviewed for at least one round. JUAH journal adopts a double-blinded review policy: authors are blind to reviewers, and reviewers are also blind to authors. The peer review process is conducted in the online manuscript submission and peer-review system. After a manuscript is submitted to the online system, the system immediately notifies the editorial office. After passing an initial quality check by the editorial office, the manuscript will be assigned to two or more reviewers. After receiving reviewers' comments, the editorial team member makes a decision. Because reviewers sometimes do not agree with each other, the final decision sent to the author may not exactly reflect recommendations by any of the reviewers. The decision after each round of peer review may be one of the following:

Accept without any further changes.

1. Accept with minor revision. The revised manuscript may or may not be sent to the reviewers for another round of comments.



2. Accept with major revision. The revised manuscript sent to the reviewers for another round of comments.
3. Reject. The manuscript is rejected for publication by JUAH.
4. Unable to review. The manuscript is reassigning to another reviewers.

2-3-Post-Publication Evaluation

In addition to Peer Review Process, the JUAH Journal has Post-Publication Evaluation by the scientific community. Post-Publication Evaluation is concentrated to ensure that the quality of published research, review and case report meets certain standards and the conclusions that are presented are justified. The post-publication evaluation includes online comments and citations on published papers. Authors may respond to the comments of the scientific community and may revise their manuscript. The Post-Publication Evaluation is described in such a way; it is allowing authors to publish quickly about Humanity sciences concepts.

3-1- Writing Language

Publications in JUAH are in English or Arabic language. Authors whose first language is not English should make sure their manuscript is written in idiomatic English before submission. Please write your text in good English (American or British is accepted). language and copy-editing services are provided by the JUAH; hence, authors who feel their manuscript may require editing to eliminate possible grammatical or spelling errors are encouraged to obtain such services prior to submission. Authors are responsible for all costs associated with such services. ([Editing Language](#))

3-2- New Submissions

Submission to JUAH journal proceeds totally online and authors will be guided stepwise through the creation and uploading of the manuscript files. As part of the manuscript, authors may choose to submit the manuscript as a single file to be used in the refereeing process. This can be a Word document (*.doc or *.docx), that can be used by referees to evaluate the manuscript. All figures and tables encouraged to be embedded and included in the main manuscript file.

3-3-References

References list must be provided according to the JUAH references format in a consistent style. Where applicable, author(s) name(s), article title, year of publication, journal full name, article/chapter/book title, volume/issue number and the pagination must be present. Use of DOI is highly encouraged.

3-4-Formatting requirements

There are no strict formatting requirements but all manuscripts must contain the essential elements needed to convey your manuscript, for example, Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion, Acknowledgement, Conflict of Interest and References. Please ensure all figures and tables should be embedded and included in the main manuscript file. for download Arabic template [click here](#).

3-5-Revised Submissions

Regardless of the file format of the original submission, at revision the authors are instructed to submit their manuscript with JUAH format at Word document (*.doc or *.docx). Keep the layout of the text as simple as possible. To avoid unnecessary errors the authors are strongly advised to use the 'spell-check' and 'grammar-check' for the submitted manuscript. At this level the author(s) name and affiliation should be inserted.

3-6- Manuscript Submission and Declaration

While submitting a manuscript to JUAH, all contributing author(s) must verify that the manuscript represents authentic and valid work and that neither this manuscript nor one with significantly similar content under their authorship has been published or is being considered for publication elsewhere including electronically in the same form, in English. All authors have agreed to allow the corresponding author to serve as the primary correspondent with the editorial office, to review the edited manuscript and proof.

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Manuscripts are assumed not to be published previously in print or electronic version and are not under consideration by another publication. Copies of related or possibly duplicated materials (including those containing significantly similar content or using same data) that have been



published previously or are under consideration for another publication must be provided at the time of online submission.

4-MANUSCRIPT STRUCTURE

Manuscript literature and tenses must be structured as: Title; Abstract; Keywords; Introduction; Materials and Methods; Results and Discussion; Conclusion; Acknowledgements and References submitted in a file with limited size. The text should not exceed 25 double spaced type written or printed A4 pages with 25 mm margins and should be printed on one side only and all pages should be numbered. A covering letter signed by Author should be sent with the manuscript. Each manuscript component should begin on a new page.

4-1-Title Page

The first page of the manuscript includes the title (capitalize only the first letter) of the article, followed by one-line space and the names of all authors (no degrees) and their addresses for correspondence, including the e-mail address of the corresponding author. The first letter of each name and main word should be capitalized. The title, author's name and affiliation should be centered on the width of the typing area.

4-2-Manuscript Title

Title of up to 17 words should not contain the name of locations, countries or cities of the research as well as abbreviations. Avoid complicated and technical expressions and do not use vague expressions.

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